

1 _____ BILL NO. _____

2 INTRODUCED BY _____
(Primary Sponsor)

3 BY REQUEST OF THE GOVERNOR

4

5 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT GENERALLY REVISING LAWS RELATED TO ESTABLISHING
6 THE STUDENTS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS EQUAL OPPORTUNITY ACT AND THE MONTANA SPECIAL
7 NEEDS EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EDUCATION SAVINGS ACCOUNT PROGRAM; ESTABLISHING
8 REQUIREMENTS FOR ELIGIBILITY AND ALLOWABLE EXPENSES; PROVIDING RESPONSIBILITIES FOR
9 PARENTS, SCHOOL DISTRICTS, AND THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION; CLARIFYING
10 THE AUTONOMY OF PARTICIPATING PRIVATE SCHOOLS; PROVIDING FOR FUNDING OF SPECIAL
11 NEEDS EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EDUCATION SAVINGS ACCOUNTS; ESTABLISHING THE SPECIAL
12 NEEDS EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EDUCATION SAVINGS TRUST; PROVIDING AN APPROPRIATION AND A
13 STATUTORY APPROPRIATION; PROVIDING RULEMAKING AUTHORITY; PROVIDING DEFINITIONS;
14 AMENDING SECTION 17-7-502, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE."

15

16 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

17

18 NEW SECTION. **Section 1. Short title.** [Sections 1 through 10] may be cited as the "Students with
19 Special Needs Equal Opportunity Act".

20

21 NEW SECTION. **Section 2. Montana special needs equal opportunity education savings**
22 **account program -- findings and purposes.** (1) There is a Montana special needs equal opportunity
23 education savings account program provided by the legislature as a desirable educational program pursuant to
24 Article X, section 1(3), of the Montana constitution, which gives authority to the legislature to provide for
25 educational programs and institutions in addition to a basic system of public schools that will fulfill the goal of
26 the people to have an overall system of education that offers equal opportunity for all to reach their full
27 educational potential.

28 (2) The legislature finds that expanding special needs educational opportunities within the state is a

1 valid public purpose to ensure equal educational opportunity for all children with special needs.

2 (3) The purposes of [sections 1 through 10] pursuant to Article X, section 1(1), of the Montana
3 constitution are to ensure that Montana children have access to educational opportunities that will develop each
4 child's full educational potential.

5
6 NEW SECTION. Section 3. Definitions. As used in [sections 1 through 10], the following definitions
7 apply:

8 (1) "District student amount" means the amount of money calculated by dividing a school district's
9 adopted general fund budget by the ANB on which the budget is based.

10 (2) "Eligible postsecondary institution" means an accredited postsecondary institution located in
11 Montana.

12 (3) "Montana special needs equal opportunity education savings account" or "account" means an
13 account within the trust established in [section 10] in which a payment under [section 9] is deposited on behalf
14 of a qualified student for the purpose of reimbursement for the purchase of allowable educational resources
15 pursuant to [section 4] for qualified students.

16 (4) "Parent" means a biological parent, adoptive parent, legal guardian, custodian, or other person
17 with legal authority to act on behalf of a qualified student, and whose parental rights have not been terminated.

18 (5) "Program" means the Montana special needs equal opportunity education savings account
19 program established in [section 2].

20 (6) "Qualified school" means a nonpublic school serving any combination of grades kindergarten
21 through 12 that:

22 (a) is in compliance with applicable local health and safety regulations;

23 (b) holds a valid occupancy permit, if required by the municipality;

24 (c) does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, or national origin;

25 (d) requires that any employee who may have unsupervised access to children be subject to a
26 criminal history background check prior to employment pursuant to and in support of 42 U.S.C. 5119(a) and (c);
27 and

28 (e) meets the requirements for Montana nonpublic schools under 20-5-109.

- 1 (7) "Qualified student" means a resident of the state who:
- 2 (a) in the current school year:
- 3 (i) is identified as a "child with a disability" under the Individuals With Disabilities Education Act, 20
- 4 U.S.C. 1400, et seq.;
- 5 (ii) is identified as having a disability under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, 29 U.S.C.
- 6 794; and
- 7 (iii) is between the ages of 5 and 19 on September 10; and
- 8 (b) is not currently enrolled in a school operating for the purpose of providing educational services to
- 9 youth in department of corrections commitment programs or in the Montana school for the deaf and blind; and
- 10 (c) (i) was counted during the previous school year for purposes of school district ANB funding;
- 11 (ii) was enrolled during the previous school year in a program listed in subsection (7)(b);
- 12 (iii) did not reside in the state in the previous school year; or
- 13 (iv) is eligible to enter a kindergarten program pursuant to 20-7-117.
- 14 (8) "Resident school district" means the school district in which a student resides.
- 15 (9) "Statewide average district student amount" means the statewide total of districts' adopted general
- 16 fund budgets divided by the statewide total ANB on which the budgets are based.

17

18 **NEW SECTION. Section 4. Use of Montana special needs equal opportunity education savings**

19 **account -- allowable educational resources.** (1) The superintendent of public instruction shall allow money

20 deposited in the Montana special needs equal opportunity education savings account to be used to reimburse

21 parents for the purchase of the following educational resources only for the benefit of the individual for whom

22 the account was created:

- 23 (a) qualified school tuition, fees, textbooks, software, or other instructional materials or services;
- 24 (b) an educational program or course using electronic or offsite delivery methods, including but not
- 25 limited to tutoring, distance learning programs, online programs, and technology delivered learning programs;
- 26 (c) curriculum, including supplemental materials necessary for the curriculum;
- 27 (d) tutoring;
- 28 (e) educational therapies or services, including but not limited to occupational, behavioral, physical,

1 speech-language, and audiology therapies from licensed or certified practitioners or providers, including
2 licensed or certified paraprofessionals or educational aides;

3 (f) state or nationally recognized assessment tests, advanced placement exams, entrance
4 examinations at an eligible postsecondary institution, or other assessment instruments;

5 (g) services provided by a public school in the state, including individual classes and extracurricular
6 activities;

7 (h) eligible postsecondary institution tuition, books, online courses, or other fees;

8 (i) no more than \$50 annually in consumable education supplies, such as paper, pens, and markers;

9 (j) transportation required for another allowable educational service;

10 (k) fees paid to a cooperative educational program; and

11 (l) any other educational expense approved by the superintendent of public instruction.

12 (2) Account funds may not be refunded, rebated, or shared with a parent or participating student in
13 any manner.

14 (3) A parent may pay for educational services or costs not covered by account funds.

15 (4) Nothing in [this act] shall be construed to require that a qualified student must be enrolled, full-time
16 or part-time, in either a private school or nonpublic online school.

17

18 **NEW SECTION. Section 5. Parent responsibilities.** (1) In order for a qualified student to participate
19 in the Montana special needs equal opportunity education savings account program during the time periods
20 designated by the superintendent of public instruction pursuant to [section 6], the superintendent of public
21 instruction shall require parents of qualified students who wish to participate in the program to notify the
22 superintendent of public instruction and sign a contract with the superintendent of public instruction to do the
23 following:

24 (a) utilize account funds to procure allowable educational resources under [section 4] to develop the
25 student's full educational potential;

26 (b) release the resident school district from all obligations to educate the qualified student, including
27 any requirements that the district provide a free and appropriate education to the qualified student or develop
28 an individualized education program for the qualified student;

- 1 (c) submit to the superintendent of public instruction copies of receipts for allowable educational
- 2 resources for reimbursement;
- 3 (d) agree that the student will not be registered as home schooling under 20-5-109;
- 4 (e) if the qualified child is enrolled in a public school, immediately notify the superintendent of public
- 5 instruction; and
- 6 (f) if the student enrolls at a qualified school, ensure that the student;
- 7 (i) remains in attendance unless excused by the qualified school for illness or other good cause; and
- 8 (ii) complies with the qualified school's published policies.

9 (2) If a qualified student enrolls full-time in a public school district, the superintendent of public
 10 instruction shall terminate payments for the student to the Montana special needs equal opportunity education
 11 savings account.

12 (3) A signed contract under subsection (1) meets the requirements of compulsory enrollment
 13 exemption under 20-5-109.

14
 15 **NEW SECTION. Section 6. Responsibilities of superintendent of public instruction --**
 16 **rulemaking.** (1) The superintendent of public instruction shall make information about the program accessible
 17 through printed informational materials and the office of public instruction website to parents, students, and
 18 school districts.

19 (2) The superintendent of public instruction shall ensure that parents of qualified students receive
 20 notice that participation in the program is a parental placement under 20 U.S.C. 1412, Individuals With
 21 Disabilities Education Act, along with an explanation of the rights that parentally placed students possess under
 22 the Individuals With Disabilities Education Act and any applicable state laws and regulations.

23 (3) The superintendent of public instruction may remove a qualified student from eligibility for an
 24 account if the parent fails to comply with the terms of the contract signed pursuant to [section 5], knowingly
 25 misuses account funds, or knowingly fails to comply with the terms of the contract with intent to defraud. If a
 26 qualified student is removed from eligibility, the superintendent of public instruction shall suspend the student
 27 from the program and shall notify the parent in writing that the student has been suspended and that no further
 28 reimbursements from the account will be allowed. The notification shall specify the reason for the suspension

1 and state that the parent has 10 business days to respond and take corrective action. If the parent refuses or
2 fails within the 10-day period to contact the superintendent of public instruction or provide information or make a
3 report that is required for reinstatement, the superintendent of public instruction may remove the qualified
4 student from the program pursuant to this subsection. A parent may appeal the superintendent of public
5 instruction's decision pursuant to Title 2, chapter 4, part 6.

6 (4) The superintendent of public instruction may refer cases of substantial misuse of account funds to
7 the attorney general for investigation if the superintendent of public instruction obtains evidence of fraudulent
8 use of an account.

9 (5) The superintendent of public instruction shall establish rules necessary for administering the
10 program that are limited to the following:

11 (a) establishment of no fewer than two time periods each year during which a student's parent may
12 notify the superintendent of public instruction of the parent's desire for the student to participate in the program.
13 Each time period must be at least 1 month long. One period must be between September 1 and January 1, and
14 the other time period must be between March 1 and June 1, based on the superintendent of public instruction's
15 determination of school district and parent needs.

16 (b) verification of student eligibility pursuant to [section 3];

17 (c) creation of a parent contract pursuant to [section 5];

18 (d) notification of the resident school district of the student's participation in the program;

19 (e) calculation of the amount of the district student amount and the statewide average district student
20 amount;

21 (f) accounting guidance related to the money remitted by school districts under [section 9(2)];

22 (g) establishment of participation agreements to create a trust interest in the special needs equal
23 opportunity education savings trust established in [section 10] and provide for participation in the program; and

24 (h) procedures for reimbursement for the purchase of allowable educational services from a student's
25 account.

26
27 **NEW SECTION. Section 7. Responsibilities of public school districts -- student records.** A
28 public school or school district that previously enrolled a qualified student participating in the Montana special

1 needs equal opportunity education savings account program shall provide a qualified school that has enrolled a
2 participating student with a complete copy of the student's school records, while complying with 20 U.S.C.
3 1232g, the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974.

4
5 **NEW SECTION. Section 8. Qualified schools -- regulations.** (1) The superintendent of public
6 instruction shall require qualified schools who enroll students who are participating in the special needs equal
7 opportunity education savings account program to submit quarterly reports of services provided to qualified
8 students as required under the program.

9 (2) A qualified school is not an agent of the state or federal government.

10 (3) The superintendent of public instruction or any other state agency may not regulate the
11 educational program of a qualified school that enrolls a qualified student, except as provided under 20-5-109.

12 (4) The creation of the Montana special needs equal opportunity education savings account program
13 does not expand the regulatory authority of the state, its officers, or a school district to impose additional
14 regulation on providers of educational services under the program beyond that reasonably necessary to enforce
15 the requirements of the Montana special needs equal opportunity education savings account program.

16
17 **NEW SECTION. Section 9. Montana special needs equal opportunity education savings**
18 **account -- funding and administration.** (1) Following receipt of a signed contract pursuant to [section 5], the
19 superintendent of public instruction shall:

20 (a) notify the resident school district of the qualifying student's participation in the program and the
21 amount calculated in subsection (1)(c); and

22 (b) determine the lesser of the district student amount for the resident district and the statewide
23 average district student amount; and

24 (c) divide the amount determined in subsection (1)(b) by 10.

25 (2) Beginning with the next distribution of BASE aid payments pursuant to 20-9-344 for the months of
26 August through May, the resident school district shall remit to the office of public instruction the amount
27 calculated in subsection (1)(c) for each participating student by no later than the 10th of the month following the
28 BASE aid distribution.

- 1 (3) The money remitted under subsection (2):
- 2 (a) must be from the district's general fund;
- 3 (b) may not include revenue from the guarantee account described in 20-9-622; and
- 4 (c) must be accounted for under rules adopted by the superintendent of public instruction.
- 5 (4) The superintendent of public instruction shall account for the money remitted under subsection (2)
- 6 as follows:
- 7 (a) 95% of the money must be deposited in accounts within the special needs equal opportunity
- 8 education savings trust established in [section 10] to be used only for reimbursing parents for the purchase of
- 9 allowable educational resources pursuant to [section 3]; and
- 10 (b) 5% of the money must be deposited in the office of public instruction special needs equal
- 11 opportunity ESA administration account established in subsection (7).
- 12 (5) The office of public instruction shall ensure that the participating student is included in the resident
- 13 school district's ANB calculation pursuant to 20-9-311 in any year that the student remains otherwise eligible for
- 14 inclusion and participates in the program. No other school district may count the student for ANB purposes. The
- 15 participating student is not considered to be enrolled in the resident school district.
- 16 (6) The office of public instruction shall administer the individual student accounts pursuant to
- 17 subsection (4)(a) so that:
- 18 (a) reimbursements are promptly made to parents for the purchase of allowable educational services
- 19 for a participating student pursuant to [section 4]; and
- 20 (b) on a student's 24th birthday, the student's account is closed and any remaining funds in the
- 21 student's account are returned to the guarantee account described in 20-9-622.
- 22 (7) (a) There is an office of public instruction special needs equal opportunity ESA administration
- 23 account within the state special revenue fund created in 17-2-102 consisting of 5% of the money remitted to the
- 24 office of public instruction pursuant to subsection (2).
- 25 (b) Funds in the office of public instruction special needs equal opportunity ESA administration
- 26 account are statutorily appropriated, as provided in 17-7-502, to the office of public instruction and must be
- 27 used for the costs of administering the program.
- 28

1 NEW SECTION. **Section 10. Special needs equal opportunity education savings trust.** There is a
 2 special needs equal opportunity education savings trust that is an instrumentality of the state and that is created
 3 for a public purpose. The trust consists of participating trusts with each participating trust corresponding to an
 4 account. The assets of one participating trust may not be commingled with the assets of any other participating
 5 trust. The assets and earnings of any participating trust may not be used to satisfy the obligations of any other
 6 participating trust. Each participating trust account represents a trust interest in the trust and includes interest
 7 and investment income earned by the trust account.

8

9 **Section 11.** Section 17-7-502, MCA, is amended to read:

10 "**17-7-502. Statutory appropriations -- definition -- requisites for validity.** (1) A statutory
 11 appropriation is an appropriation made by permanent law that authorizes spending by a state agency without
 12 the need for a biennial legislative appropriation or budget amendment.

13 (2) Except as provided in subsection (4), to be effective, a statutory appropriation must comply with
 14 both of the following provisions:

15 (a) The law containing the statutory authority must be listed in subsection (3).

16 (b) The law or portion of the law making a statutory appropriation must specifically state that a
 17 statutory appropriation is made as provided in this section.

18 (3) The following laws are the only laws containing statutory appropriations: 2-17-105; 5-11-120; 5-11-
 19 407; 5-13-403; 5-13-404; 7-4-2502; 10-1-108; 10-1-1202; 10-1-1303; 10-2-603; 10-2-807; 10-3-203; 10-3-310;
 20 10-3-312; 10-3-314; 10-3-802; 10-3-1304; 10-4-304; 15-1-121; 15-1-218; 15-31-1004; 15-31-1005; 15-35-108;
 21 15-36-332; 15-37-117; 15-39-110; 15-65-121; 15-70-101; 15-70-130; 15-70-433; 16-11-119; 16-11-509; 17-3-
 22 106; 17-3-212; 17-3-222; 17-3-241; 17-6-101; 17-7-215; 18-11-112; 19-3-319; 19-3-320; 19-6-404; 19-6-410;
 23 19-9-702; 19-13-604; 19-17-301; 19-18-512; 19-19-305; 19-19-506; 19-20-604; 19-20-607; 19-21-203; [section
 24 9]; 20-8-107; 20-9-534; 20-9-622; 20-9-905; 20-26-617; 20-26-1503; 22-1-327; 22-3-116; 22-3-117; 22-3-1004;
 25 23-4-105; 23-5-306; 23-5-409; 23-5-612; 23-7-301; 23-7-402; 30-10-1004; 37-43-204; 37-50-209; 37-54-113;
 26 39-71-503; 41-5-2011; 42-2-105; 44-4-1101; 44-12-213; 44-13-102; 50-1-115; 53-1-109; 53-6-148; 53-9-113;
 27 53-24-108; 53-24-206; 60-11-115; 61-3-321; 61-3-415; 67-1-309; 69-3-870; 69-4-527; 75-1-1101; 75-5-1108;
 28 75-6-214; 75-11-313; 75-26-308; 76-13-151; 76-13-150; 76-17-103; 76-22-109; 77-1-108; 77-2-362; 80-2-222;

1 80-4-416; 80-11-518; 80-11-1006; 81-1-112; 81-1-113; 81-7-106; 81-7-123; 81-10-103; 82-11-161; 85-2-526;
 2 85-20-1504; 85-20-1505; [85-25-102]; 87-1-603; 90-1-115; 90-1-205; 90-1-504; 90-6-331; and 90-9-306.

3 (4) There is a statutory appropriation to pay the principal, interest, premiums, and costs of issuing,
 4 paying, and securing all bonds, notes, or other obligations, as due, that have been authorized and issued
 5 pursuant to the laws of Montana. Agencies that have entered into agreements authorized by the laws of
 6 Montana to pay the state treasurer, for deposit in accordance with 17-2-101 through 17-2-107, as determined
 7 by the state treasurer, an amount sufficient to pay the principal and interest as due on the bonds or notes have
 8 statutory appropriation authority for the payments. (In subsection (3): pursuant to sec. 10, Ch. 360, L. 1999, the
 9 inclusion of 19-20-604 terminates contingently when the amortization period for the teachers' retirement
 10 system's unfunded liability is 10 years or less; pursuant to sec. 73, Ch. 44, L. 2007, the inclusion of 19-6-410
 11 terminates contingently upon the death of the last recipient eligible under 19-6-709(2) for the supplemental
 12 benefit provided by 19-6-709; pursuant to sec. 27, Ch. 285, L. 2015, and sec. 1, Ch. 292, L. 2015, the inclusion
 13 of 53-9-113 terminates June 30, 2021; pursuant to sec. 6, Ch. 291, L. 2015, the inclusion of 50-1-115
 14 terminates June 30, 2021; pursuant to sec. 5, Ch. 383, L. 2015, the inclusion of 85-25-102 is effective on
 15 occurrence of contingency; pursuant to sec. 6, Ch. 423, L. 2015, the inclusion of 22-3-116 and 22-3-117
 16 terminates June 30, 2025; pursuant to sec. 33, Ch. 457, L. 2015, the inclusion of 20-9-905 terminates
 17 December 31, 2023; pursuant to sec. 12, Ch. 55, L. 2017, the inclusion of 37-54-113 terminates June 30, 2023;
 18 pursuant to sec. 4, Ch. 122, L. 2017, the inclusion of 10-3-1304 terminates September 30, 2025; pursuant to
 19 sec. 55, Ch. 151, L. 2017, the inclusion of 30-10-1004 terminates June 30, 2021; pursuant to sec. 1, Ch. 213, L.
 20 2017, the inclusion of 90-6-331 terminates June 30, 2027; pursuant to secs. 5, 8, Ch. 284, L. 2017, the
 21 inclusion of 81-1-112, 81-1-113, and 81-7-106 terminates June 30, 2023; pursuant to sec. 1, Ch. 340, L. 2017,
 22 the inclusion of 22-1-327 terminates July 1, 2023; pursuant to sec. 10, Ch. 374, L. 2017, the inclusion of 76-17-
 23 103 terminates June 30, 2027; pursuant to sec. 5, Ch. 50, L. 2019, the inclusion of 37-50-209 terminates
 24 September 30, 2023; pursuant to sec. 1, Ch. 408, L. 2019, the inclusion of 17-7-215 terminates June 30, 2029;
 25 pursuant to secs. 11, 12, and 14, Ch. 343, L. 2019, the inclusion of 15-35-108 terminates June 30, 2027;
 26 pursuant to sec. 7, Ch. 465, L. 2019, the inclusion of 85-2-526 terminates July 1, 2023; and pursuant to sec. 5,
 27 Ch. 477, L. 2019, the inclusion of 10-3-802 terminates June 30, 2023.)"

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